#### In the matter of the General Data Protection Regulation

**DPC Complaint Reference:** 

In the matter of a complaint, lodged by **Exercise** with the Data Protection Commission pursuant to Article 77 of the General Data Protection Regulation, concerning Google Ireland Limited

Record of Amicable Resolution of the complaint and its consequent withdrawal pursuant to Section 109(3) of the Data Protection Act, 2018

Further to the requirements of EDPB Guidelines 06/2022 on the practical implementation of amicable settlements Version 2.0 (adopted on 12 May 2022)

# RECORD OF AMICABLE RESOLUTION FOR THE PURPOSE OF EDPB GUIDELINES 06/2022 ON THE PRACTICAL IMPLEMENTATION OF AMICABLE SETTLEMENTS VERSION 2.0, ADOPTED 12 MAY 2022

Dated the 26<sup>th</sup> day of July 2024



Data Protection Commission 21 Fitzwilliam Square South Dublin 2, Ireland

## **Background**

- 1. **Characteries** ("the **Data Subject**") lodged a complaint pursuant to Article 77 GDPR with the Data Protection Commission ("the **DPC**") concerning Google Ireland Limited ("the **Respondent**").
- 2. The DPC was deemed to be the competent authority for the purpose of Article 56(1) GDPR.

#### The Complaint

- 3. The details of the complaint were as follows:
  - a. The Data Subject had lost access to their account with the Respondent. They attempted to regain access to their account but their password was not recognised and the follow-up verifications were not accepted.
  - b. The Data Subject contacted the Respondent and made an access request in order to regain access. However, the Data Subject was unable to regain access using the instructions provided by the Respondent in response. Accordingly, the Data Subject subsequently lodged a complaint with the DPC.

#### Action taken by the DPC

- 4. The DPC, pursuant to Section 109(4) of the Data Protection Act, 2018 ("the 2018 Act"), is required, as a preliminary matter, to assess the likelihood of the parties to the complaint reaching, within a reasonable time, an amicable resolution of the subject-matter of the complaint. Where the DPC considers that there is a reasonable likelihood of such an amicable resolution being concluded between the parties, it is empowered, by Section 109(2) of the 2018 Act, to take such steps as it considers appropriate to arrange or facilitate such an amicable resolution.
- 5. Following a preliminary examination of the material referred to it by the Data Subject, the DPC considered that there was a reasonable likelihood of the parties concerned reaching, within a reasonable time, an amicable resolution of the subject matter of the complaint. The DPC's experience is that complaints of this nature are particularly suitable for amicable resolution in circumstances where there is an obvious solution to the dispute, if the respondent is willing to engage in the process. In this regard, the DPC had regard to:
  - a. The relationship between the Data Subject and Respondent being, in this case, an individual consumer and a service provider; and
  - b. The nature of the complaint in this case, an unsuccessful attempt by the Data Subject to exercise their data subject rights.
- 6. While not relevant to the assessment that the DPC is required to carry out pursuant to Section 109(4) of the 2018 Act, the DPC also had regard to EDPB Guidelines 06/2022 on the practical

implementation of amicable settlements Version 2.0, adopted on 12 May 2022 ("**Document 06/2022**"), and considered that:

- a. the possible conclusion of the complaint by way of amicable resolution would not hamper the ability of the supervisory authorities to maintain the high level of protection that the GDPR seeks to create; and that
- b. such a conclusion, in this case, would likely carry advantages for the Data Subject, whose rights under the GDPR would be vindicated swiftly, as well as for the controller, who would be provided the opportunity to bring its behaviour into compliance with the GDPR.

## **Amicable Resolution**

- 7. The DPC engaged with both the Data Subject and Respondent in relation to the subjectmatter of the complaint. The DPC wrote to the Respondent commencing its examination of the complaint and requesting that it address the concerns raised.
- 8. In response, the Respondent explained that the Data Subject could not recall the credentials associated with the account but that it had taken steps in order to verify the Data Subject as the owner of the account by alternative means. However, the Respondent confirmed that it ultimately was unable to verify the Data Subject's ownership of the account.
- 9. The Data Subject later wrote to the DPC stating that they had remembered their password and regained access to their account, but that they were dissatisfied with the Respondent's failure to facilitate them in regaining access prior to that time. In response to this point, the Respondent explained the necessity of its verification process in light of its relevant obligations under GDPR, and that it had engaged fully with the Data Subject in an attempt to verify their ownership appropriately.
- 10. In light of the fact that the Data Subject was ultimately successful in regaining access to the account and the subsequent explanations provided by the Respondent regarding its verification mechanisms outlined above, the subject matter of the dispute between the Data Subject and the Respondent appeared to have been resolved. The DPC subsequently wrote to the Data Subject outlining the Respondent's response to its examination as outlined above. In the circumstances, the DPC asked the Data Subject to notify it, within a specified timeframe, if they were not satisfied with the outcome, so that the DPC could take further action. The DPC did not receive any further communication from the Data Subject and, accordingly, the complaint has been deemed to have been amicably resolved.
- 11. In circumstances where the subject-matter of the complaint has been amicably resolved, in full, the complaint, by virtue of Section 109(3) of the 2018 Act, is deemed to have been withdrawn by the Data Subject.

# Confirmation of Outcome

- 12. For the purpose of Document 06/2022, the DPC confirms that:
  - a. The complaint, in its entirety, has been amicably resolved between the parties concerned;
  - b. The agreed resolution is such that the object of the complaint no longer exists; and
  - c. Having consulted with the supervisory authorities concerned on the information set out above, as required by Document 06/2022 the DPC has now closed off its file in this matter.
- 13. If dissatisfied with the outcome recorded herein, the parties have the right to an effective remedy by way of an application for judicial review, by the Irish High Court, of the process applied by the DPC in the context of the within complaint.

Signed for and on behalf of the DPC:

Don Maquire

Deputy Commissioner Data Protection Commission