In the matter of the General Data Protection Regulation

DPC Complaint Reference:

In the matter of a complaint, lodged by **Complete Complete Complete** with the Data Protection Commission pursuant to Article 77 of the General Data Protection Regulation, concerning Meta Platforms Ireland Limited

Record of Amicable Resolution of the complaint and its consequent withdrawal pursuant to Section 109(3) of the Data Protection Act, 2018

Further to the requirements of EDPB Guidelines 06/2022 on the practical implementation of amicable settlements Version 2.0 (adopted on 12 May 2022)

RECORD OF AMICABLE RESOLUTION FOR THE PURPOSE OF EDPB GUIDELINES 06/2022 ON THE PRACTICAL IMPLEMENTATION OF AMICABLE SETTLEMENTS VERSION 2.0 (ADOPTED ON 12 MAY 2022)

Dated the 12th day of January 2024



Data Protection Commission 21 Fitzwilliam Square South Dublin 2, Ireland

Background

- 1. On 11 July 2023, **Construction** ("the **Data Subject**") lodged a complaint pursuant to Article 77 of the GDPR with the Data Protection Commission ("the **DPC**") concerning Meta Platforms Ireland Limited ("the **Respondent**").
- 2. The DPC was deemed to be the competent authority for the purpose of Article 56(1) of the GDPR.

The Complaint

- 3. The details of the complaint were as follows:
 - a. The Data Subject first contacted the DPC on 11 July 2023, regarding an impersonating account that had been created on the Respondent's Facebook platform, using their identity card's photo as a profile picture. As the Data Subject had not made an erasure request to the Respondent in relation to this matter, the DPC advised that the Data Subject put their request to the Respondent in the first instance.
 - b. Subsequently, on 30 July 2023, the Data Subject emailed the Respondent, to seek erasure of the fake account and all associated personal information from the Respondent's platform.
 - c. On 2 August 2023, the Respondent referred the Data Subject to its help-centre to report impersonating accounts on the platform.
 - d. As the Data Subject was not satisfied with the response received from the Respondent, they expressed their wish to pursue their complaint with the DPC.

Action taken by the DPC

- 4. The DPC, pursuant to Section 109(4) of the Data Protection Act, 2018 ("the 2018 Act"), is required, as a preliminary matter, to assess the likelihood of the parties to the complaint reaching, within a reasonable time, an amicable resolution of the subject-matter of the complaint. Where the DPC considers that there is a reasonable likelihood of such an amicable resolution being concluded between the parties, it is empowered, by Section 109(2) of the 2018 Act, to take such steps as it considers appropriate to arrange or facilitate such an amicable resolution.
- 5. Following a preliminary examination of the material referred to it by the Recipient SA, the DPC considered that there was a reasonable likelihood of the parties concerned reaching, within a reasonable time, an amicable resolution of the subject matter of the complaint. The DPC's experience is that complaints of this nature are particularly suitable for amicable resolution in circumstances where there is an obvious solution to the dispute, if the respondent is willing to engage in the process. In this regard, the DPC had regard to:

- a. The relationship between the Data Subject and Respondent (being, in this case, an individual consumer and a service provider); and
- b. The nature of the complaint (in this case, an unsuccessful attempt by the Data Subject to exercise their data subject rights).
- 6. While not relevant to the assessment that the DPC is required to carry out pursuant to Section 109(4) of the 2018 Act, the DPC also had regard to EDPB Guidelines 06/2022 on the practical implementation of amicable settlements Version 2.0, adopted on 12 May 2022 ("Document 06/2022"), and considered that:
 - a. the possible conclusion of the complaint by way of amicable resolution would not hamper the ability of the supervisory authorities to maintain the high level of protection that the GDPR seeks to create; and that
 - b. such a conclusion, in this case, would likely carry advantages for the Data Subject, whose rights under the GDPR would be vindicated swiftly, as well as for the controller, who would be provided the opportunity to bring its behaviour into compliance with the GDPR.

Amicable Resolution

- 7. The DPC engaged with both the Data Subject and Respondent in relation to the subject matter of the complaint. Further to that engagement, on 6 November 2023, the Respondent advised the DPC that its specialist team had reviewed the account in question. Following this review, the Respondent determined that the reported Facebook account violated its Community Standards on account integrity and authentic identity. The Respondent confirmed that the reported account had been disabled on its Facebook platform and would be scheduled for permanent deletion in accordance with its policies.
- 8. On 7 November 2023, the DPC wrote to the Data Subject informing them that the impersonating account had been disabled on the Respondent's platform and would be scheduled for permanent deletion. In the circumstances, the DPC requested that the Data Subject notify it, within a specified timeframe, if they were not satisfied with the action taken by the Respondent.
- 9. On 14 November 2023, the Data Subject confirmed that the action taken by the Respondent had resolved their complaint to their full satisfaction.
- 10. On 27 November 2023, and in light of the foregoing, the DPC informed the Respondent that it would close the complaint in question.
- 11. In circumstances where the subject matter of the complaint has been amicably resolved, in full, the complaint, by virtue of Section 109(3) of the 2018 Act, is deemed to have been withdrawn by the Data Subject.

Confirmation of Outcome

12. For the purpose of Document 06/2022, the DPC confirms that:

- a. The complaint, in its entirety, has been amicably resolved between the parties concerned;
- b. The agreed resolution is such that the object of the complaint no longer exists; and
- c. Having consulted with the supervisory authorities concerned on the information set out above, as required by Document 06/2022 the DPC has now closed off its file in this matter.
- 13. If dissatisfied with the outcome recorded herein, the parties have the right to an effective remedy by way of an application for judicial review, by the Irish High Court, of the process applied by the DPC in the context of the within complaint.

Signed for and on behalf of the DPC:

Tomy Delaney

Deputy Commissioner Data Protection Commission