In the matter of the General Data Protection Regulation

DPC Complaint Reference:

In the matter of a complaint, lodged by **contraction** with the Data Protection Commission pursuant to Article 77 of the General Data Protection Regulation, concerning Meta Platforms Ireland Limited

Record of Amicable Resolution of the complaint and its consequent withdrawal pursuant to Section 109(3) of the Data Protection Act, 2018

Further to the requirements of EDPB Guidelines 06/2022 on the practical implementation of amicable settlements Version 2.0 (adopted on 12 May 2022)

RECORD OF AMICABLE RESOLUTION FOR THE PURPOSE OF EDPB GUIDELINES 06/2022 ON THE PRACTICAL IMPLEMENTATION OF AMICABLE SETTLEMENTS VERSION 2.0, ADOPTED 12 MAY 2022

Dated the 19th day of March 2024



Data Protection Commission 21 Fitzwilliam Square South Dublin 2, Ireland

Background

- On 15 April 2023, ("the Data Subject") lodged a complaint pursuant to Article 77 GDPR with the Data Protection Commission ("the DPC") concerning Meta Platforms Ireland Limited ("the Respondent").
- 2. The DPC was deemed to be the competent authority for the purpose of Article 56(1) GDPR.

The Complaint

- 3. The details of the complaint were as follows:
 - a. The Data Subject asserted that their account was hacked and subsequently suspended by the Respondent. The Data Subject contacted the Respondent requesting assistance with retrieving a copy of their data. The Respondent directed the Data Subject to a set of self-service links outlining how to access and download their data.
 - b. However, the Data Subject received further correspondence from the Respondent explaining that for security reasons the Respondent was unable to reinstate or provide a copy of the data and considered the case closed.

Action taken by the DPC

- 4. The DPC, pursuant to Section 109(4) of the Data Protection Act, 2018 ("the 2018 Act"), is required, as a preliminary matter, to assess the likelihood of the parties to the complaint reaching, within a reasonable time, an amicable resolution of the subject-matter of the complaint. Where the DPC considers that there is a reasonable likelihood of such an amicable resolution being concluded between the parties, it is empowered, by Section 109(2) of the 2018 Act, to take such steps as it considers appropriate to arrange or facilitate such an amicable resolution.
- 5. Following a preliminary examination of the material referred to it by the Data Subject, the DPC considered that there was a reasonable likelihood of the parties concerned reaching, within a reasonable time, an amicable resolution of the subject matter of the complaint. The DPC's experience is that complaints of this nature are particularly suitable for amicable resolution in circumstances where there is an obvious solution to the dispute, if the respondent is willing to engage in the process. In this regard, the DPC had regard to:
 - a. The relationship between the Data Subject and Respondent (being, in this case, an individual consumer and a service provider); and
 - b. The nature of the complaint (in this case, an unsuccessful attempt by the Data Subject to exercise their data subject rights).
- 6. While not relevant to the assessment that the DPC is required to carry out pursuant to Section 109(4) of the 2018 Act, the DPC also had regard to EDPB Guidelines 06/2022 on the practical

implementation of amicable settlements Version 2.0, adopted on 12 May 2022 ("**Document 06/2022**"), and considered that:

- a. the possible conclusion of the complaint by way of amicable resolution would not hamper the ability of the supervisory authorities to maintain the high level of protection that the GDPR seeks to create; and that
- b. such a conclusion, in this case, would likely carry advantages for the Data Subject, whose rights under the GDPR would be vindicated swiftly, as well as for the controller, who would be provided the opportunity to bring its behaviour into compliance with the GDPR.

Amicable Resolution

- 7. The DPC engaged with both the Data Subject and Respondent in relation to the subjectmatter of the complaint. On 10 October 2023, the DPC wrote to the Respondent formally commencing its investigation and requesting that the Respondent address the issues raised.
- 8. In response to the DPC's investigation, the Respondent explained that it had referred the account to its internal team for further investigation. The Respondent's investigation determined that the account showed signs of compromise, which had led to the subsequent disablement of the account. The Respondent subsequently reversed the disablement of the Data Subject's account so as to facilitate them in regaining access.
- 9. The Data Subject then completed the necessary security verification and regained full access to their account. Consequently, the Data Subject could access the Respondent's self-service tools to access and download a copy of their data.
- 10. In light of the explanations provided by the Respondent as set out above, and the fact that it had facilitated the Data Subject in regaining full access to their account, the DPC considered it appropriate to conclude the complaint by way of amicable resolution. On 14 December 2023, the DPC wrote to the Data Subject outlining the Respondent's actions in response to the DPC's investigation. In the circumstances, the DPC asked the Data Subject to notify it, within a specific timeframe, if they were not satisfied with the outcome, so that the DPC could take further action. On 14 December 2023, the Data Subject confirmed to the DPC that they considered their complaint resolved and, accordingly, the complaint has been deemed to have been amicably resolved.
- 11. In circumstances where the subject-matter of the complaint has been amicably resolved, in full, the complaint, by virtue of Section 109(3) of the 2018 Act, is deemed to have been withdrawn by the Data Subject.

Confirmation of Outcome

12. For the purpose of Document 06/2022, the DPC confirms that:

- a. The complaint, in its entirety, has been amicably resolved between the parties concerned;
- b. The agreed resolution is such that the object of the complaint no longer exists; and
- c. Having consulted with the supervisory authorities concerned on the information set out above, as required by Document 06/2022 the DPC has now closed off its file in this matter.
- 13. If dissatisfied with the outcome recorded herein, the parties have the right to an effective remedy by way of an application for judicial review, by the Irish High Court, of the process applied by the DPC in the context of the within complaint.

Signed for and on behalf of the DPC:

Tom Delaney

Deputy Commissioner

Data Protection Commission