# eln the matter of the General Data Protection Regulation

	IMI Complaint Reference Number:
In the matter of a complaint, lodged by	with Garante per la protezione dei dati
personali (Italy DPA) pursuant to Article 77 of the General Data Protection Regulation, concerning	

**DPC Complaint Reference:** 

Record of Amicable Resolution of the complaint and its consequent withdrawal pursuant to Section 109(3) of the Data Protection Act, 2018

Yahoo EMEA Limited

Further to the requirements of EDPB Guidelines 06/2022 on the practical implementation of amicable settlements Version 2.0 (adopted on 12 May 2022)

# RECORD OF AMICABLE RESOLUTION FOR THE PURPOSE OF EDPB GUIDELINES 06/2022 ON THE PRACTICAL IMPLEMENTATION OF AMICABLE SETTLEMENTS VERSION 2.0, ADOPTED 12 MAY 2022

Dated the 27th day of December 2023



Data Protection Commission 21 Fitzwilliam Square South Dublin 2, Ireland

# **Background**

- On 16 July 2020, ("the Data Subject") lodged a complaint pursuant to Article
  GDPR with Garante per la protezione dei dati personali (Italy DPA) ("the Recipient SA")
  concerning Yahoo EMEA Limited ("the Respondent").
- 2. In circumstances where the Data Protection Commission ("the **DPC**") was deemed to be the competent authority for the purpose of Article 56(1) GDPR, the Recipient SA transferred the complaint to the DPC on 28 December 2022.

# **The Complaint**

- 3. The details of the complaint were as follows:
  - a. The Data Subject contacted the Respondent on 5 May 2020 requesting the delisting of over 100 URLs related to events surrounding an imposed prison sentence of 30 years, which was handed down in 1993 and had since been served.
  - b. The Respondent refused the delisting request, noting the fact that their sentence was completed was but one factor, but not the sole determining factor for its adjudication of their delisting request. The Respondent explained that it had not been provided with evidence to show that the content of the URLs was inaccurate, irrelevant, inappropriate or excessive, nor had it received any evidence that the pertinent offence and conviction had been removed from public records. As such, the Respondent considered the content of the complained-of URLs to be of public interest.
  - c. The Data Subject was not happy with the response received from the Respondent and lodged a complaint with the Recipient SA.

# **Action taken by the DPC**

- 4. The DPC, pursuant to Section 109(4) of the Data Protection Act, 2018 ("the **2018 Act**"), is required, as a preliminary matter, to assess the likelihood of the parties to the complaint reaching, within a reasonable time, an amicable resolution of the subject-matter of the complaint. Where the DPC considers that there is a reasonable likelihood of such an amicable resolution being concluded between the parties, it is empowered, by Section 109(2) of the 2018 Act, to take such steps as it considers appropriate to arrange or facilitate such an amicable resolution.
- 5. Following a preliminary examination of the material referred to it by the Recipient SA, the DPC considered that there was a reasonable likelihood of the parties concerned reaching, within a reasonable time, an amicable resolution of the subject matter of the complaint. The DPC's experience is that complaints of this nature are particularly suitable for amicable resolution in circumstances where there is an obvious solution to the dispute, if the respondent is willing to engage in the process. In this regard, the DPC had regard to:

- a. The relationship between the Data Subject and Respondent (being, in this case, an individual consumer and a service provider); and
- b. The nature of the complaint (in this case, an unsuccessful attempt by the Data Subject to exercise their data subject rights).
- 6. While not relevant to the assessment that the DPC is required to carry out pursuant to Section 109(4) of the 2018 Act, the DPC also had regard to EDPB Guidelines 06/2022 on the practical implementation of amicable settlements Version 2.0, adopted on 12 May 2022 ("Document 06/2022"), and considered that:
  - a. the possible conclusion of the complaint by way of amicable resolution would not hamper the ability of the supervisory authorities to maintain the high level of protection that the GDPR seeks to create; and that
  - b. such a conclusion, in this case, would likely carry advantages for the Data Subject, whose rights under the GDPR would be vindicated swiftly, as well as for the controller, who would be provided the opportunity to bring its behaviour into compliance with the GDPR.

# **Amicable Resolution**

- 7. The DPC engaged with both the Data Subject (via the Recipient SA) and Respondent in relation to the subject matter of the complaint. On foot of this engagement, and noting the points raised in Yahoo's initial assessment of the delisting request, the Data Subject (via the Recipient SA) limited the scope of the complaint to twelve specific URLS that continued to return against a search of their name. On 3 August 2023, the DPC wrote to the Respondent formally commencing its investigation and requesting that it address the concerns raised.
- 8. In response to the DPC's investigation, the Respondent confirmed to the DPC that, following its adjudication of the information provided, nine of the twelve URLs referred to above had been dereferenced. The Respondent further confirmed that the remaining three URLs did not return against a search of the Data Subject's name. As such and in summary, the DPC noted that all of the twelve URLs submitted had been addressed by the Respondent.
- 9. In light of the fact that all twelve URLs had now either been delisted or were confirmed to not return against a search of the Data Subject's name, the DPC considered it appropriate to conclude the complaint by way of amicable resolution. On 4 October 2023, the DPC wrote to the Data Subject outlining the Respondent's response to its investigation. In the circumstances, the DPC asked the Data Subject to notify it, within a specified timeframe, if they were not satisfied with the outcome, so that the DPC could take further action. The DPC did not receive any further communication from the Data Subject and, accordingly, the complaint has been deemed to have been amicably resolved.
- 10. On 20 November 2023, and in light of the foregoing, the DPC wrote to the Recipient SA noting that the DPC considered the complaint to have been amicably resolved and withdrawn in

accordance with section 109(3) of the Act and that it would conclude the case and inform the Respondent.

11. In circumstances where the subject matter of the complaint has been amicably resolved, in full, the complaint, by virtue of Section 109(3) of the 2018 Act, is deemed to have been withdrawn by the Data Subject.

# **Confirmation of Outcome**

- 12. For the purpose of Document 06/2022, the DPC confirms that:
  - a. The complaint, in its entirety, has been amicably resolved between the parties concerned;
  - b. The agreed resolution is such that the object of the complaint no longer exists; and
  - c. Having consulted with the supervisory authorities concerned on the information set out above, as required by Document 06/2022 the DPC has now closed off its file in this matter.
- 13. If dissatisfied with the outcome recorded herein, the parties have the right to an effective remedy by way of an application for judicial review, by the Irish High Court, of the process applied by the DPC in the context of the within complaint.

Signed for and on behalf of the DPC:

Tomy Delaney

Deputy Commissioner

**Data Protection Commission**