# In the matter of the General Data Protection Regulation

	<b>DPC Complaint Reference:</b>
IMI Complaint Reference Number:	
In the matter of a complaint, lodged by  Protection des Données pursuant to Article 77	with Commission Nationale pour la
concerning Meta Platfo	

Record of Amicable Resolution of the complaint and its consequent withdrawal pursuant to Section 109(3) of the Data Protection Act, 2018

Further to the requirements of EDPB Guidelines 06/2022 on the practical implementation of amicable settlements Version 2.0 (adopted on 12 May 2022)

# RECORD OF AMICABLE RESOLUTION FOR THE PURPOSE OF EDPB GUIDELINES 06/2022 ON THE PRACTICAL IMPLEMENTATION OF AMICABLE SETTLEMENTS VERSION 2.0, ADOPTED 12 MAY 2022

**Dated** the 19<sup>th</sup> day of December 2023



Data Protection Commission 21 Fitzwilliam Square South Dublin 2, Ireland

# **Background**

- On 3 August 2022, ("the Data Subject") lodged a complaint pursuant to Article 77 GDPR with Commission Nationale pour la Protection des Données ("the Recipient SA") concerning Meta Platforms Ireland Limited ("the Respondent").
- 2. In circumstances where the Data Protection Commission ("the **DPC**") was deemed to be the competent authority for the purpose of Article 56(1) GDPR, the Recipient SA transferred the complaint to the DPC on 31 March 2023.

# **The Complaint**

- 3. The details of the complaint were as follows:
  - a. The Data Subject attempted to download a copy of their data via the Respondent's self-service tools, and was dissatisfied with the data received. The Data Subject noted there was an encrypted file including with the files received as part of their access request and that they were therefore unable to verify all their data had been provided to them.
  - b. The Data Subject submitted an access request to the Respondent and was dissatisfied with response received. Accordingly, the Data Subject lodged a complaint with the Recipient SA.

# **Action taken by the DPC**

- 4. The DPC, pursuant to Section 109(4) of the Data Protection Act, 2018 ("the **2018 Act**"), is required, as a preliminary matter, to assess the likelihood of the parties to the complaint reaching, within a reasonable time, an amicable resolution of the subject-matter of the complaint. Where the DPC considers that there is a reasonable likelihood of such an amicable resolution being concluded between the parties, it is empowered, by Section 109(2) of the 2018 Act, to take such steps as it considers appropriate to arrange or facilitate such an amicable resolution.
- 5. Following a preliminary examination of the material referred to it by the Recipient SA, the DPC considered that there was a reasonable likelihood of the parties concerned reaching, within a reasonable time, an amicable resolution of the subject matter of the complaint. The DPC's experience is that complaints of this nature are particularly suitable for amicable resolution in circumstances where there is an obvious solution to the dispute, if the respondent is willing to engage in the process. In this regard, the DPC had regard to:
  - a. The relationship between the Data Subject and Respondent being, in this case, an individual consumer and a service provider; and
  - b. The nature of the complaint in this case, an unsuccessful attempt by the Data Subject to exercise their data subject rights.

- 6. While not relevant to the assessment that the DPC is required to carry out pursuant to Section 109(4) of the 2018 Act, the DPC also had regard to EDPB Guidelines 06/2022 on the practical implementation of amicable settlements Version 2.0, adopted on 12 May 2022 ("Document 06/2022"), and considered that:
  - a. the possible conclusion of the complaint by way of amicable resolution would not hamper the ability of the supervisory authorities to maintain the high level of protection that the GDPR seeks to create; and that
  - b. such a conclusion, in this case, would likely carry advantages for the Data Subject, whose rights under the GDPR would be vindicated swiftly, as well as for the controller, who would be provided the opportunity to bring its behaviour into compliance with the GDPR.

# **Amicable Resolution**

- 7. The DPC engaged with both the Data Subject (via the Recipient SA) and Respondent in relation to the subject matter of the complaint. On 5 July 2023, the DPC wrote to the Respondent formally commencing its investigation and requesting that it address the concerns raised.
- 8. In its response, the Respondent explained that the encrypted file appeared to be due to a technical error. The Respondent suggested that the Data Subject attempt to download their data again and, should the error reoccur, invited the complainant to provide further details or screenshots of what they were seeing so the Respondent could investigate further. The Respondent also provided a description of the functionality and design of its self-service tools, and explained the supports available for Data Subjects requesting their data.
- 9. In light of the explanations provided by the Respondent as set out above, the DPC considered it appropriate to conclude the complaint by way of amicable resolution. On 14 August 2023, the DPC wrote to the Data Subject (via the Recipient SA) outlining the Respondent's response to its investigation. In the circumstances, the DPC asked the Data Subject to notify it, within a specified timeframe, if they were not satisfied with the outcome, so that the DPC could take further action. The DPC did not receive any further communication from the Data Subject and, accordingly, the complaint has been deemed to have been amicably resolved.
- 10. On 13 November 2023, and in light of the foregoing, the DPC wrote to the Recipient SA noting that the DPC considered the complaint to have been amicably resolved and withdrawn in accordance with section 109(3) of the Act and that it would conclude the case and inform the Respondent.
- 11. In circumstances where the subject-matter of the complaint has been amicably resolved, in full, the complaint, by virtue of Section 109(3) of the 2018 Act, is deemed to have been withdrawn by the Data Subject.

# **Confirmation of Outcome**

- 12. For the purpose of Document 06/2022, the DPC confirms that:
  - a. The complaint, in its entirety, has been amicably resolved between the parties concerned;
  - b. The agreed resolution is such that the object of the complaint no longer exists; and
  - c. Having consulted with the supervisory authorities concerned on the information set out above, as required by Document 06/2022 the DPC has now closed off its file in this matter.
- 13. If dissatisfied with the outcome recorded herein, the parties have the right to an effective remedy by way of an application for judicial review, by the Irish High Court, of the process applied by the DPC in the context of the within complaint.

Signed for and on behalf of the DPC:

Tomy Delaney

**Deputy Commissioner** 

**Data Protection Commission**